

jù xíng jiè shào 句型介绍

jù xíng gōu tōng
句型沟通：Sentence for communication

The Particle 的 (de)

The particle “的” is used between a modifier and noun. The modifier plus 的 always precede the noun.

Modifier + de + noun

eg. wǒ de péng you
我的朋友 My friend
 wǒ de lǎo shī
我的老师 My teacher
 hóng sè de píng guǒ
红色的苹果 Red apple

Modifiers can be nouns, pronouns, adjectives, or clauses as in these examples:

péng you de míng zì
朋友的名字 (noun as modifier) : Friend's name
péng you de bà ba
朋友的爸爸 (noun as modifier) : Friend's dad
wǒ de mā ma
我的妈妈 (pronoun as modifier): My mother
wǒ de jiā
我的家 (pronoun as modifier): My family
hóng sè de píng guǒ
红色的苹果 (adjective as modifier): Red apple

The use of color words: color + 的 + noun

To use a color word to describe something, you will need to add “的” behind them.

color + 的 + noun

For example:

hóng sè de zuǐ ba

红色的嘴巴 : red mouth

lán sè de yǎn jīng

蓝色的眼睛 : blue eyes

lǜ sè de píng guǒ

绿色的苹果 : green apple

zǐ sè de pú tao

紫色的葡萄 : purple grapes

bái sè de yún

白色的云 : white cloud

Color words can also be used as noun. For example:

wǒ xǐ huan lán sè

我喜欢蓝色。I like blue (color).

wǒ de mā ma xǐ huan hóng sè

我的妈妈喜欢红色。My mom likes red (color).

wǒ de dì dì xǐ huan zǐ sè

我的弟弟喜欢紫色。My younger brother likes purple (color).

To express likes and dislikes

xǐ huan

喜欢 : to like

bù xǐ huān

不喜欢 : do(does) not like

wǒ xǐ huan hóng sè

For example: 我喜欢红色。I like red color.

wǒ bù xǐ huān hóng sè

我不喜欢红色。I don' t like red color.

The Negative Adverb 不 bù

bù

The adverb 不 is used to make an affirmative sentence negative.

Subject + 不 + Predicate

例如: 我不是男孩。 I am not a boy.

我不是女孩。 I am not a girl.

我不是老师。 I am not a teacher.

我不喜欢 黄色。 I do not like yellow.

我不喜欢 黑色。

The question word 几

几+岁: How old?

你几岁? How old are you?

你的弟弟几岁? How old is your younger brother?

你的姐姐几岁? How old is your elder sister?

几+年级: Which Grade?

To ask someone which grade do they attend, you can say: “你上几
年级?”

To answer this question, you will say: “我上六年级。” (I attend six
grade. Or in another word, I am a six grader.)